Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	29 32,014 1,104	25 37,081 1,483	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	4,553 4,809	1,424 1,902
Estimated value of land and buildings	118,036 4,070,210 3,687	85,640 3,425,585 2,310	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	11,037 380,584	8,621 344,858
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment\$1,000	8,721	9,122	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	5 37 7,390	5 74 14,710
Land in farms according to use:			Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	10 (D)	9 (D)
Total cropland	15 13,505	18 15,684	Average per farmdollars	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland	13 8,595	13 7,746	Tenure of operator: Full owners	25 4	24 1
improvements (see text) farms acres Other cropland farms	2 (D)	8 4,945 7	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
acres	(D)	2,993	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1 2	1 1
Total woodland	20 7,277	15 13,005	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1 2	2 3
Woodland pastured	5 610 18	5 799 12	Other crop farming (1119)	7	2
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland	6,667	12,206 9	Cotton farming (1192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	- 7	- 2
and woodland pastured (see text)	14 3,707	3,790	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	7	5
ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	27 7,525	15 4,602	Cattle feedlots (112112)	1	2
Irrigated landfarms acres	9 928	10 1,605	Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)\$1,000	9,361	3,326	Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal	1	-
Average per farm dollars	322,801	133,042	production (1125,1129)	7	9

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)	34 (D)	Place of residence: On farm operated	48
Average per farmdollars	(D)	Not on farm operated	12
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999 farms	18	Days worked off farm: None	26
\$1,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999	29 3 21	Any	34 9
\$1,000 \$10,000 to \$24,999	7 (D)	50 to 99 days 100 to 199 days 200 days or more	4 - 21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(D)	Years on present farm:	
\$50,000 or more farms \$1,000	(D)	2 years or less	3 11 24
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		5 to 9 years	22
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms	32	Average years on present farm	13
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification	28	Age group: Under 25 years	- 2
organic production	24	25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 49 years	7 6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		50 to 54 years	7
Sex of operator: Male	50	55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years	11 13 6
Female	10	70 years and over	8
Primary occupation: Farming	33	Average age	57.4
Other	27		